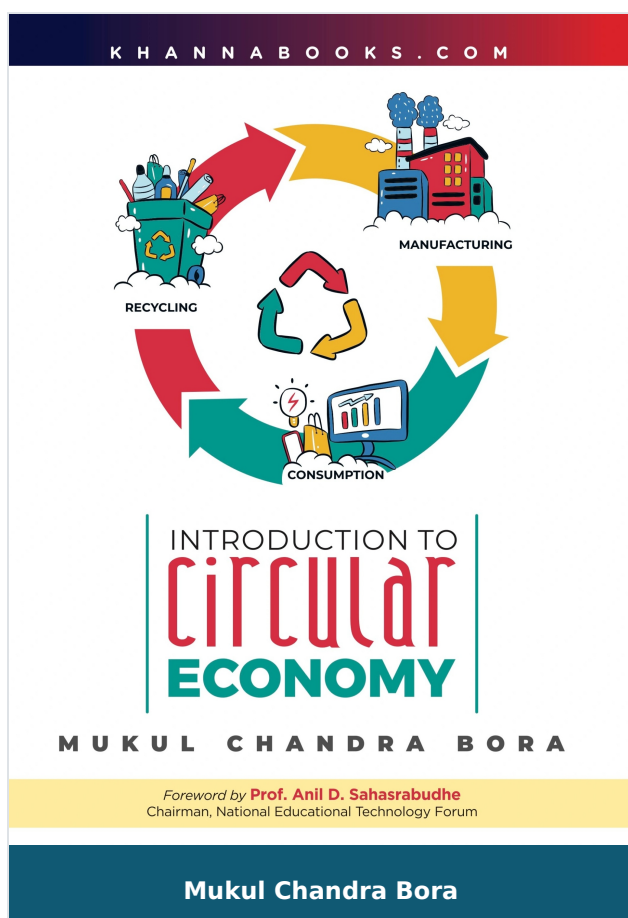




Introduction to Circular Economy

Author : Mukul Chandra Bora

ISBN 13 : 978-93-55387-52-3

ISBN 10 : 9355387520

E-ISBN 13 : 978-93-55387-52-3

Edition : 1

Pages : 268

Type of book : Physical

Year : 2025

Language : English

Publisher : Khanna Publishing House

M.R.P : Rs 449.00

Categories : [Environmental Engineering, Book Store, New Arrivals](#)

Condition Type : New

Country Origin : India

Product Description

The concept of a Circular Economy has emerged as a transformative framework for addressing the environmental, economic, and social challenges of the 21st century. As the global population continues to grow and natural resources become increasingly scarce, the limitations of the traditional linear economy — characterized by a "take, make, dispose" model — have become evident. The linear approach has not only strained ecological systems but also led to significant economic inefficiencies and social inequalities. In response to these challenges, the circular economy presents a regenerative and restorative model designed to minimize waste, optimize resource use, and create sustainable economic opportunities.

The Bharatiya Gyana Parampara i.e., Indian Knowledge System as it commonly known to all of us now is also briefly described in this book as the concept of a circular economy was inherently practiced in ancient India, deeply rooted in the principles of sustainability, resource efficiency, and minimal waste generation. Traditional Indian society emphasized harmony with nature through practices such as reuse, recycling, and repurposing of materials. Agricultural systems followed natural cycles, using organic compost and crop rotation to maintain soil fertility. Handicrafts and textiles were produced using renewable resources like cotton, wool, and natural dyes, with worn-out materials often repurposed into quilts, ropes, or cleaning cloths. Metal and wooden tools were repaired or melted down for reuse, reflecting a resource-conserving mindset. Water harvesting systems, such as stepwells and reservoirs, ensured sustainable water management. The philosophical and spiritual underpinnings of Indian culture, including concepts from Vedic and Buddhist traditions, advocated for minimalism and mindful consumption, discouraging excess and waste. This self-sufficient and regenerative approach to production and consumption closely aligns with modern circular economy principles, highlighting the relevance of ancient Indian wisdom in addressing contemporary

sustainability challenges.

This book, *Introduction to Circular Economy*, aims to provide a comprehensive foundation for understanding the principles, strategies, and practical applications of the circular economy. It explores how circular thinking can reshape industries, redefine business models, and drive innovation in the face of growing environmental and economic pressures. The circular economy encourages a shift from the consumption of finite resources to the use of renewable inputs, the extension of product life cycles through repair and remanufacturing, and the recovery of materials at the end of their useful life.

This book also provides a brief outline about the Economic theories and its evolution in the first chapter which is of great need to understand the importance of Circular Economy in present day context. This review of economic theories provides valuable insights into the foundation and evolution of the circular economy. Classical and neoclassical theories, pioneered by Adam Smith and Alfred Marshall, emphasized market efficiency, resource allocation, and profit maximization, but largely overlooked environmental constraints and waste generation. Keynesian economics highlighted the role of government intervention and public investment, which is crucial for supporting circular initiatives through infrastructure and policy measures. Institutional economics underscores the importance of regulatory frameworks, incentives, and market structures in enabling circular business models. Evolutionary and innovation economics highlight the role of technological advancements and business model disruptions in driving circular practices such as recycling, remanufacturing, and product lifecycle extension. Behavioural economics further informs how consumer preferences and social norms can influence the adoption of circular products and services. Thus, the circular economy integrates insights from multiple economic theories to create a sustainable framework that balances economic growth with environmental and social well-being.

Throughout this book, we will examine the theoretical underpinnings of the circular economy, tracing its evolution from early environmentalist movements to its current

status as a key driver of sustainable development. We will analyze real-world examples from various sectors — including manufacturing, construction, fashion, and electronics — to illustrate how businesses and governments are adopting circular strategies to reduce waste and create value. Additionally, we will explore the policy landscape, highlighting global initiatives and regulatory frameworks that are supporting the transition to a circular economy.

The role of Life Cycle Analysis in Circular Economy is also discussed due to its inherent role in implementation of circular economic model in real life applications as Life Cycle Analysis (LCA) plays a crucial role in the circular economy by providing a systematic method to assess the environmental impact of a product, process, or service throughout its entire life cycle. LCA evaluates all stages, including raw material extraction, manufacturing, distribution, use, and end-of-life disposal or recycling. In the context of a circular economy, LCA helps identify opportunities to reduce waste, improve resource efficiency, and extend product lifespans by highlighting the environmental costs and benefits of different production and consumption models. By measuring energy consumption, emissions, and material use at each stage, LCA enables businesses and policymakers to make informed decisions that support recycling, remanufacturing, and sustainable design. This ensures that economic activities are aligned with environmental sustainability, minimizing resource depletion and waste generation while promoting a closed-loop system.

A key focus of this work is to present the circular economy not merely as an environmental necessity but as a significant economic and strategic opportunity. By adopting circular principles, businesses can reduce costs, improve supply chain resilience, and unlock new markets. Moreover, the circular economy offers a pathway to greater social equity by promoting resource efficiency, reducing environmental degradation, and fostering inclusive economic growth.

This book is intended for a broad audience, including business leaders, policymakers, researchers, and students. It provides both a conceptual understanding and a practical roadmap for implementing circular strategies at different scales — from individual businesses to global value chains. Each chapter includes case studies, key insights, and discussion questions to encourage deeper engagement with the material.

The transition to a circular economy represents one of the most promising avenues for achieving sustainable development in the 21st century. By closing the loop on resource use and fostering innovation in product design, supply chain management, and waste recovery, the circular economy holds the potential to create a more resilient, inclusive, and environmentally sustainable global economy. It is my hope that this book will inspire readers to rethink existing models of production and consumption and embrace the opportunities offered by circularity.

I am grateful to the reviewer Dr Rupsikha Sharma, Tampines, Singapore and other researchers, practitioners, and thought leaders whose work has been informed the insights presented in this book and are duly credited in the references. I would also like to thank my colleagues and family for their invaluable support throughout the writing process. May this work serve as a guiding resource for all those committed to building a more sustainable and prosperous future.

Table Of Contents

- Foreword
- Preface
- Theory of Economic Development
- Circular Economy and Environmental
- Global Initiatives Towards Circular Economy
- Circular Economy: Indian Scenario
- Role of life Cycle Analysis in Circular Economy
- Design and Circular Economy
- Business Model and Circular Economy
- Business Model and Case Studies in Circular Economy
- Reference (Suggested Reading)

Author

Mukul Chandra Bora

Dr. Mukul Chandra Bora has an extensive academic background in civil engineering, reflecting his commitment to scholarly excellence. He earned a Ph.D. in Civil Engineering from the Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Guwahati in 2011, following an M. Tech in Geotechnical Engineering from IIT Kharagpur in 2000. His journey in the field began with a B.E. in Civil Engineering from Dibrugarh University in 1988. With decades of professional experience, Dr. Bora has held key academic and administrative roles. Since August 2012, he has been the Director of the Institute of Engineering & Technology, Dibrugarh University. Previously, he served as State Project Administrator for the Northeast State Project Implementation Unit (2017-2021) of TEQIP - III project of Ministry of Education, Government of India. His teaching career includes a tenure at Technical Education

Department of Government of Assam together with professional experience as a Quantity Surveyor at PBS Limited, Guwahati (1991-1995) and a Site Engineer at M.L. Dalmiya & Co. Ltd., Kolkata (1989-1991). Dr. Bora's research and consultancy work focus on ground improvement techniques, geosynthetics, rainfall impact on groundwater, non-biodegradable waste in construction, and slope stabilization. He has contributed significantly to materials characterization and geotechnical investigations for major infrastructure projects, including power plants and industrial facilities. He is a fellow of the Institution of Engineers (India), a Senior Member of the Asia Pacific Chemical, Biological and Environmental Engineering Society (Hong Kong), and a Member of the International Association for Life Cycle Civil Engineering (Italy). Additionally, he serves as a reviewer for reputed journals, including Springer's Journal of the Institution of Engineers (India), Series A. Beyond civil engineering, Dr. Bora has made remarkable contributions to the Bhartiya Knowledge System (BKS), which encompasses philosophy, science, mathematics, astronomy, Ayurveda, linguistics, and traditional Indian technologies. Rooted in ancient texts like the Vedas and Upanishads, BKS has profoundly influenced Indian civilization. Dr. Bora is dedicated to reviving and integrating traditional Indian knowledge with modern research and education, bridging the gap between ancient wisdom and contemporary advancements. His book, "Foundations of Bhartiya Knowledge System" (2023), published by Khanna Publishing House, delves into the fundamental principles of India's knowledge systems, promoting their relevance in the modern era. Through his work, Dr. Bora continues to advance both civil engineering and India's intellectual heritage, fostering a deeper appreciation of Bhartiya wisdom among scholars and students.